CULTURAL CHANGE AND CONTINUITY IN CENTRAL ASIA

Edited by SHIRIN AKINER



KEGAN PAUL INTERNATIONAL London and New York

in association with the CENTRAL ASIA RESEARCH FORUM School of Oriental and African Studies, London

First published in 1991 by Kegan Paul International Ltd PO Box 256, London WC1B 3SW, England

Distributed by
John Wiley & Sons Ltd
Southern Cross Trading Estate
1 Oldlands Way, Bognor Regis,
West Sussex PO 22 9SA, England

Routledge, Chapman & Hall Inc 29 West 35th Street, New York, NY 10001, USA

© Kegan Paul International 1991

Phototypeset in Linotron Palatino 10 on 12pt by Intype, London

Printed in Great Britain by TJ Press (Padstow) Ltd, Padstow, England

No part of this book may be reproduced in any form without permission from the publisher, except for the quotation of brief passages in criticism.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
Cultural change and continuity in Central Asia.

1. Central Asia. Cultural processes
I. Akiner, Shirin
306'.0958

ISBN 0-7103-0351-3

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Cultural change and continuity in Central Asia / edited by Shirin
Akiner.

387 pp. 234 cm. ISBN 0-7103-0351-3

Asia. Central—Civilization.
 Soviet Central Asia—Civilization.
 Akiner, Shirin.

DS328.2.C85 1991 303.4'0958-dc20

90-43441 CIP

CONTENTS

	Foreword Shirin Akiner	vii
1	Zaynab and Aman: Love and Women's Liberation in the 1930s, a Story Poem by Hamid Alimjan David C. Montgomery	1
2	Uighur Literature: The Antecedents Eden Naby	14
3	A Late Piece of Nazira or A Symbol Making its Way through Early Uzbek Poetry Ingeborg Baldauf	29
4	Religious Themes in the Novels of Chingiz Aitmatov Irena Jeziorska	45
5	Script Changes in Xinjiang Ildikó Bellér-Hann	71
6	Census and Sociology: Evaluating the Language Situation in Soviet Central Asia Simon Crisp	84
7	Russian Language Teaching Policy in Soviet Central Asia 1958–86 J. M. Kirkwood	124
8	Ritualism of Family Life in Soviet Central Asia: The Sunnat (Circumcision) Ewa A. Chylinski	160

CONTENTS

9	Professional Beliefs and Rituals among Craftsmen in Central Asia: Genetic and Functional Interpretation Z. Jasiewicz	171
10	Women and Power: A Perspective on Marriage among Durrani Pashtuns of Afghan Turkistan Nancy Tapper	181
11	Golden Tent-Pegs: Settlement and Change among Nomads in Afghan Turkistan Richard Tapper	198
12	Ethnic Games in Xinjiang: Anthropological Approaches C. M. Hann	218
13	Continuity and Modernity in the Costume of the Muslims of Central Asia Jennifer M. Scarce	237
14	Musical Change in Herat during the Twentieth Century John Baily	258
15	Tradition and Change in Central Asian Architecture Today F. Ashrafi	270
16	The Baha'i Community of Ashkhabad; its Social Basis and Importance in Baha'i History M. Momen	278
17	Islam in China: Western Studies Jacques Waardenburg	306
18	Change and Tradition in Eighteenth-century Kazakhstan: The Dynastic Factor Alan Bodger	344
19	The Role of the Hui Muslims (Tungans) in Republican Sinkiang Andrew D. W. Forbes	361
	Biographical Notes on Contributors	373

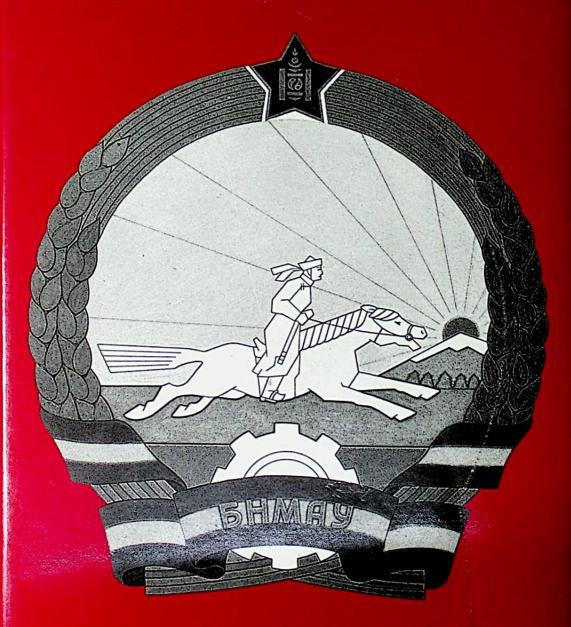
CULTURAL CHANGE AND CONTINUITY IN CENTRAL ASIA

Central Asia has undergone dramatic material and cultural change in this century. Traditional Muslim societies have come under socialist rule and been forced to adapt to new political and economic systems. The emancipation of women, the introduction of universal education and the immigration of large numbers of foreigners into the region are some of the factors that have contributed to the new face of Central Asia.

However, the old ways have not been obliterated. In some cases a synthesis has been achieved between old and new, in others the old survives alongside the new. There has been change, but there is also continuity. This is vividly illustrated in such fields as literature, music, dress and family life.

This collection of nineteen studies by international scholars from a wide variety of disciplines explores themes connected with popular Islam, the role of ritual in family life and linguistic and cultural change. The majority of the studies concentrate on Soviet Central Asia, but some are concerned with cultural change in Afghanistan and Xinjiang.

CULTURAL CHANGE AND CONTINUITY IN CENTRAL ASIA



ISBN 0710303513