IMPERIAL RIVALS

China, Russia, and Their Disputed Frontier

S.C.M. Paine

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HISTORY

The Sino-Soviet split of 1960 and rapprochement since 1989 are only the most recent chapters in the fascinating history of the two great continental empires of Asia. Since the mid-nineteenth century, Russia and China have struggled over control of the remote vastness stretching from Turkestan through Mongolia to Manchuria, although neither has been able to integrate the societies that have the misfortune to inhabit the lands between them. Territorial disputes have continued to sour relations between these rival powers, overshadowing all other bilateral issues.

This history of the Russo-Chinese border, based on archival research in Moscow, Beijing, Taipei, Tokyo, and New York, traces the history of Russia's expansion into the Asian heartland during the decades of Chinese decline and the twentieth-century paradox of Russia's inability, in the East as in the West, to sustain political and economic sway over its domains. The extensive notes and bibliography make this study an essential one-volume reference work on the formative period in modern Russo-Chinese relations.

S.C.M. Paine completed a bachelor's degree at Harvard University, master's degrees in international relations at Columbia University's School for International and Public Affairs, and in Russian at Middlebury College Russian School, and a doctorate in Russian and Chinese history at Columbia University.

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