

**POLITICAL
CULTURE**
AND
**CIVIL
SOCIETY**
IN
RUSSIA
AND THE
**NEW STATES
OF EURASIA**

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Editors:

Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott

This ambitious ten-volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post-Soviet successor states. Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and in the western and southern tiers of newly independent states. The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches.

Volume 1

The Legacy of History in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by S. Frederick Starr

Volume 2

National Identity and Ethnicity in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Roman Szporluk

Volume 3

The Politics of Religion in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Michael Bourdeaux

Volume 4

The Making of Foreign Policy in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Adeed Dawisha and Karen Dawisha

Volume 5

State Building and Military Power in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Bruce Parrott

Volume 6

The Nuclear Challenge in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by George Quester

Volume 7

Political Culture and Civil Society in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Vladimir Tismaneanu

Volume 8

Economic Transition in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Bartłomiej Kaminski

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Volume 7

**POLITICAL
CULTURE**
AND
**CIVIL
SOCIETY**
IN
RUSSIA
AND THE
**NEW STATES
OF EURASIA**

Editor:
Vladimir Tismaneanu

M.E. Sharpe
Armonk, New York
London, England

Copyright © 1995 by M. E. Sharpe, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form without written permission from the publisher, M. E. Sharpe, Inc., 80 Business Park Drive, Armonk, New York 10504.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Political culture and civil society in Russia and the new states of Eurasia / edited by Vladimir Tismaneanu.

p. cm. — (International politics of Eurasia ; v. 7)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 1-56324-364-4 (cloth : alk. paper).

ISBN 1-56324-365-2 (pbk. : alk. paper)

1. Political culture—Former Soviet republics—Congresses.

2. Civil society—Former Soviet republics—Congresses.

3. Former Soviet republics—Politics and government—Congresses.

I. Tismaneanu, Vladimir. II. Series.

JN6581.P625 1995

306.2'0947'09049—dc20 95-16492

CIP

Printed in the United States of America

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z 39.48-1984.



BM (c)	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
BM (p)	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Contents

About the Editors and Contributors	vii
Preface	
<i>Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott</i>	xi
1. Understanding Post-Sovietism: Between Residual Leninism and Uncertain Pluralism	
<i>Vladimir Tismaneanu and Michael Turner</i>	3
I. Russia	25
Map	26
2. Revolutionary Ideas, State Interests, and Russian Foreign Policy	
<i>Michael McFaul</i>	27
3. The Resilience of Mass Support for Democratic Institutions and Processes in the Nascent Russian and Ukrainian Democracies	
<i>James L. Gibson</i>	53
4. Changes in Contemporary Russian Political Culture	
<i>Jeffrey W. Hahn</i>	112
5. Russian Political Parties and Foreign Policy	
<i>Sergei Markov</i>	137

THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF EURASIA

Editors:

Karen Dawisha and Bruce Parrott

This ambitious ten-volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post-Soviet successor states. Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and the western and southern tiers of newly independent states. The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches.

Volume 4

The Making of Foreign Policy in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Adeed Dawisha and Karen Dawisha

Volume 5

State Building and Military Power in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Bruce Parrott

Volume 6

The Nuclear Challenge in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by George Quester

Volume 7

Political Culture and Civil Society in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Vladimir Tismaneanu

Volume 8

Economic Transition in Russia and the New States of Eurasia

Edited by Bartłomiej Kaminski

M.E. Sharpe

Armonk, New York

London, England

Cover design by Madkat Studio

ISBN 1-56324-365-2



9 0000 >



9 781563 243653