THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF ISLAM



2B

ISLAMIC SOCIETY AND CIVILIZATION

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF ISLAM

VOLUME 2B
ISLAMIC SOCIETY AND
CIVILIZATION

P. M. HOLT

Professor of Arab History in the University of London

ANN K. S. LAMBTON

Professor of Persian in the University of London

BERNARD LEWIS

Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE
LONDON · NEW YORK · MELBOURNE

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 IRP
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NWI 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA
296 Beaconsfield Parade, Middle Park, Melbourne 3206, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1970

Library of Congress catalogue card number: 73-77291

Hardcover edition

1SBN 0 521 07567 x Volume 1

1SBN 0 521 07601 3 Volume 2

Paperback edition

1SBN 0 521 29135 6 Volume 1A

1SBN 0 521 29136 4 Volume 1B

1SBN 0 521 29137 2 Volume 2A

1SBN 0 521 29138 0 Volume 2B

First published in two volumes 1970 First paperback edition (four volumes) 1977

First printed in Great Britain by
Spottiswoode, Ballantyne & Co. Ltd
London and Colchester
Reprinted in Great Britain
at the
University Printing House, Cambridge

CONTENTS

List of P	Plates	page vi
Acknowle	edgements	78. 12
Preface		
Introducti	on	xii
PART VI	II. ISLAMIC SOCIETY AND CIVILIZATION	
1		441
	THE GEOGRAPHICAL SETTING by X. DE PLANHOL, University of Nancy	443
2	THE SOURCES OF ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION	469
	by the late G. E. VON GRUNEBAUM, formerly at Near Eastern Cente University of California	7,
3	ECONOMY, SOCIETY, INSTITUTIONS	511
	by CLAUDE CAHEN, University of Paris	
4	LAW AND JUSTICE	539
	by the late J. SCHACHT, Columbia University, New York	
5	RELIGION AND CULTURE	569
	by LOUIS GARDET, Collège Philosophique et Théologique, Toulouse	, ,
6	MYSTICISM	604
	by the late A. J. ARBERRY, University of Cambridge	-
7	REVIVAL AND REFORM IN ISLAM	632
	by FAZLUR RAHMAN, Central Institute of Islamic Research, Karachi	
8	LITERATURE:	657
	(a) ARABIC LITERATURE	657
	by IRFAN SHAHID	
	(b) PERSIAN LITERATURE	671
	by E. YAR-SHATER, Columbia University, New York	
	(c) TURKISH LITERATURE	682
	by FAHIR iz, University of Istanbul	
	(d) URDU LITERATURE	695
	by AZIZ AHMAD, University of Toronto	

CONTENTS

9	ART AND ARCHITECTURE	702
	by G. FEHERVARI, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London	
10	SCIENCE	741
	by G. ANAWATI, Institut Dominicain d'Etudes Orientales, Cairo	
II	PHILOSOPHY	780
	by S. PINES, Hebrew University of Jerusalem	
12	WARFARE	824
	by the late v. J. PARRY, formerly at the University of London	
13	THE TRANSMISSION OF LEARNING AND LITER-	
	ARY INFLUENCES TO WESTERN EUROPE	851
	by F. GABRIELI, University of Rome	
Dynastic List		890
Bibliography		891
Glossary		907
Index		911