Contents

The	Constitution	of PRC
THE	Consulution	OIIINC

Contents	6GL egislation of the MPC 6.4 Regulations by the State Council 6.5 Local Legislation 6.6 Judicial System
The Constitution of PRO	
	Wational Defense
1 History	152 UEI National Defense Policy
Ancient History 2 Modern History 3 Contemporary History 14 The People's Republic of China	modern and the state of the sta
2 Geography	
2.1 Physical Features2.2 Climate2.3 Vegetation and Wildlife2.4 Administrative Divisions	32 41 42 45
3 Land and Resources	
3.3 Water and Marine Resources 3.4 Plants and Animals 3.5 Mineral Resources	48 49 50 53 54 56
4 Structure of the State	10El Population Growth 10El Population Distribution discrete 10El Spoken and Written Languages
4.1 Party in Power 4.2 Central Military Commission 4.3 Head of the State 4.4 Organ of State Power 4.5 State Administrative Organ 4.6 State Trial Organ 4.7 State Prosecution Organ 4.8 Political Consultative Organ 4.9 Social Organizations	58 59 60 61 64 82 85 87 89
5 Political Parties	- D (-1 - D (-1 - 1 C))
5.1 The Communist Party of China 5.2 National Congresses of the CPC 5.3 Democratic Parties 5.4 Multi-party and Political Consultation	92 101 108 ve System 110

6 Justice and Law

61 Contemporary Legislation 62 Legislative System	114
	121

6.3 Legislation of the NPC6.4 Regulations by the State Council6.5 Local Legislation6.6 Judicial System	122 128 136 149
7 National Defense	on mand on a
7.5 Dorder and Coustai Defense	164 167 171 180 184 186 188 191
8 Foreign Affairs	
8.2 Diplomatic Work in 2007 8.3 Relations with Other Countries	196 199 203
9 National Unification	3 Land and Res
9.1 The Taiwan Question and Reunification *9.2 Cross-straits Relations	218 232
10 Population and Ethnic Group	ps I milaniz basi da
10.1 Population Growth 10.2 Population Distribution 10.3 Spoken and Written Languages 10.4 Ethnic Groups	242 245 245 246
11 Religion	
11.1 Present Conditions 11.2 Freedom of Religious Belief 11.3 Judicial and Administrative Guarantees 11.4 Independent in Management 11.5 Religious Belief of Ethnic Minorities	254 256 259 260 264
12 Labor and Social Security	5.1 The Communist Party
12.1 Employment 12.2 Social Security 12.3 Labor and Social Security Service in 2007	268 283 301
13 Civil Affairs	

13.2 Civil Affairs in 2007	308
14 National Economy Tool of the Market of th	
14.1 Economic System 14.2 Economic Reform 14.3 The Five-Year Plan 14.4 Major National Projects 14.5 Economic Zone and STIPs 14.6 Economic and Social Development in 2007	316 317 321 330 331 335
15.1 Financial Institutions 15.2 Financial System	
16 Public Finance another mmo	
16.1 Government Departments16.2 Fiscal System16.3 Government Finance in 200716.4 Taxation in 2007	358 359 361 372
17 Environment	
17.1 Legislation and Protection System 17.2 Industrial Pollution Prevention 17.3 Pollution Control in Key Regions 17.4 Environmental Protection 17.5 Impact Assessment 17.6 Scientific Research and Public Participation 17.7 International Cooperation 17.8 Conclusion	376 378 381 382 392 393 396 398
Technological Trade in 2007 Foreign Economic Cooperation in 2007	
18.1 Current Situation 18.2 Strategy and Goals 18.3 Promotion of Energy Conservation 18.4 Improving Energy Supply Capacity 18.5 Energy Science and Technology 18.6 Energy and Environment 18.7 Energy System Reform 18.8 International Cooperation 18.9 Conclusion	402 406 408
19 Housing and Construction	26
19.1 Housing 19.2 Real Estate Market in 2007 19.3 Building Industry in 2007	428 429 433

20 Agriculture		
20.1 Current Situation 20.2 Agriculture Development in 2007		438 441
21 Industry		14.1
21.1 Development of Industrial Econor 21.2 Energy Industry 21.3 Petrochemical Industry 21.4 Metallurgical Industry 21.5 Shipbuilding Industry 21.6 Machinery Industry 21.7 Light Industry 21.8 Building Material Industry 21.9 New and High-tech Industries	Major National Projects ym Economic Zone and STIP	.,,
22 Communications		
22.1 Postal Sector22.2 Postal Services in 200722.3 Telecommunications Sector in 200	Government Departments Fiscal System Government Finance in 20 70 Taxation in 2007	512 514
23 Transport		
23.1 Highway Transport 23.2 Railways 23.3 Waterway Navigation and Transpo 23.4 Civil Aviation	Legislation and Protection S Industrial Pollution Prevents Pollution Control of Key Re- Environmental Protection	520 524 527 533
24 Commerce		
 24.1 Foreign Trade Development 24.2 Foreign Trade in 2007 24.3 Technological Trade in 2007 24.4 Foreign Economic Cooperation in 24.5 Foreign Investment in 2007 24.6 Internal Trade in 2007 	2007 VI 2007	538 539 542 548 550 552
25 Administrative Region	Promotion of Energy Consess Improving Energy Supply 2 Energy Science and Technol	
25.1 Administrative Divisions 25.2 Provinces 25.3 Municipalities 25.4 Autonomous Regions		558 558 575 579
26 Tourism		
26.1 Organization 26.2 Tourist Resources 26.3 Tourism Market 26.4 Performance in 2007		584 587 591 592

27 Health and Safety	
27.1 Medical System 27.2 Medical System Reform 27.3 Public Health Emergency Response System 27.4 Disease Prevention and Treatment 27.5 Occupational Disease Prevention 27.6 Traditional Chinese Medicine 27.7 Health Work in 2007	596 597 600 603 606 607 609
28 Science and Technology	
28.1 Scientific and Technological Structure 28.2 Awards in Science and Technology 28.3 National Programs 28.4 Strategy on R&D 28.5 Organization 28.6 Major Achievements in 2007	616 617 617 621 622 630
29 Education	
29.1 Basic Education 29.2 Higher Education 29.3 Vocational Education 29.4 Overseas Education 29.5 Educational Services in 2007	634 638 645 649 650
30 Culture	
30.1 Administration and Management 30.2 Literature 30.3 Publishing and Libraries 30.4 The Media 30.5 Film 30.6 Arts 30.7 Fine Arts 30.8 Cultural Heritage	656 658 660 664 666 669 679 684
31 Sports	
31.1 Ancient Sports 31.2 Mass Sports 31.3 Sports Performances 31.4 Sports Industry 31.5 Sports Lottery 31.6 Sports Organization 31.7 China and the Olympics 31.8 Anti-Doping	698 699 701 702 703 704 707 709
32 Intellectual Property	
32.1 Basic Situation of Protection	712

32.2 Patent Protection 32.3 Trademark Protection 32.4 Copyright Protection	717 719 721 724
32.5 Audio and Video Products Protection 32.6 Protection of New Varieties of Agricultural and Forestry Plants	726
32.7 Customs Protection 32.8 Public Security Organs Act	729
32.9 Judicial Protection	
33 Human Rights	
33 1 Historic Turning Point	734
33.2 Rights to Subsistence and Development	739 740
33.3 Civil and Political Rights 33.4 Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	
	741
33.5 Rights of Special Groups of People 33.6 Equal Rights for Ethnic Minorities	742
33.7 International Obligations	743
33.8 Prospects for Human Rights	744
34 Women and Children	
34.1 Gender Equality and Women's Development	748
34.2 Child Development	/00
seas Education , FIO GERS 1 CALO	
25 Major Events	
35 Major Events	
35.1 January	,
35.2 February	785
35.3 March	786
35.4 April	787 787
35.5 May	700
35.6 June	788
35.7 July	789
35.8 August 35.9 September	790
35.9 September 35.10 October	700
35.11 November	791
35.12 December	791
36 Government Documents	
36.1 Report on the Work of the Government	
36.2 China's Efforts and Achievements in Promoting the Rule	of
Law Yishou 2	832
36.3 China's Political Party System	
and the Olympics 707	

432 Intellectual Property